

Contents

Acknowledgments	v
1 INTRODUCTION Improving Research-Based Knowledge of College Promise Program T Laura W. Perna and Edward J. Roth	1
2 SETTING THE STAGE A History and Overview of the College Promise Movement Catherine M. Millett, Stephanie R. Saunders, Martha J. Kanter, and Robyn Hiestand	17
Part 1 What Do We Know From Prior Research About the Effects of Promise Programs?	
The Effect of the El Dorado Promise Scholarship on Higher Education, K–12, and Community Outcomes Gary W. Ritter and Elise Swanson	95
6 The Promise of Free College (and Its Potential Pitfalls): Evidence From a Randomized Controlled Trial of a Performance-Based Aid Program Douglas N. Harris, Raquel Farmer-Hinton, Debbie H. Kim, John B. Diamond, Tangela Blakely Reavis, Kelly Krupa Rifelj, Hilary A. Lustick, and Bradley Carl	119
7 Keeping the Promise: Early Outcomes of Tennessee’s Tuition-Free College Initiative Emily House and Madison Dell	151
8 Echo of a Promise: The Impact of State-Designated Michigan Promise Zones Meredith S. Billings	173

